Consolidated Financial Statements for the Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 2023 [Japanese standard]

April 28, 2023



INES Corporation

Listing: Tokyo Stock Exchange (Code: 9742)

Representative: Koichi Yoshimura, President & Representative Director

Contacts: Satoshi Numazaki, Assistant General Manager, Corporate Staff Division

Tel: +81-3-6864-3650

Head Office: 3-10-1, Harumi, Chuo-ku, Tokyo 104-0053, Japan

Tel: +81-3-6864-3650

URL https://www.ines.co.jp/en/

1. Consolidated Financial Results for the Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 2023 (April 1, 2022 to March 31, 2023)

(1) Consolidated Operating Results

(Million yen, figures in percentages denote year-on-year changes.)

| (| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------------------------|--------|
| | Net sa | ales | Operatin | g profit | Ordinary | profit | Profit attrib owners of | |
| Fiscal year ended March 31, 2023 | 42,404 | 5.9% | 3,801 | 93.7% | 3,882 | 88.4% | 2,541 | 95.4% |
| Fiscal year ended March 31, 2022 | 40,033 | (3.7%) | 1,963 | (29.5%) | 2,060 | (29.6%) | 1,300 | (9.2%) |

(Note) Comprehensive income Fiscal year ended March 31, 2023: \(\xi_2\),492 million (76.1%) Fiscal year ended March 31, 2022: \(\xi_1\),415 million (-23.9%)

| | Profit per share (Yen) | Fully diluted profit per share (Yen) | Profit/ Shareholders' equity | Ordinary profit/ Total assets | Operating profit/ Net sales |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Fiscal year ended March 31, 2023 | 122.20 | _ | 7.2% | 8.1% | 9.0% |
| Fiscal year ended March 31, 2022 | 57.23 | _ | 3.5% | 4.2% | 4.9% |

(Reference) Equity in earnings of affiliated companies

Fiscal year ended March 31, 2023: ¥— million Fiscal year ended March 31, 2022: ¥— million

(2) Consolidated Financial Position

(Million yen)

| | Total assets | Net assets | Equity ratio (%) | Net assets per share (Yen) |
|----------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| As of March 31, 2023 | 48,523 | 36,286 | 74.8 | 1,744.92 |
| As of March 31, 2022 | 46,827 | 34,620 | 73.9 | 1,665.00 |

(Reference) Shareholders' equity

As of March 31, 2023: ¥36,286 million As of March 31, 2022: ¥34,620 million

(3) Consolidated Cash Flow Situation

(Million yen)

| (*) | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | Cash flows from operating activities | Cash flows from investing activities | Cash flows from financing activities | Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | | | |
| Fiscal year ended March 31, 2023 | 2,422 | (2,143) | (849) | 9,162 | | | |
| Fiscal year ended March 31, 2022 | 6,427 | (1,422) | (5,641) | 9,731 | | | |

2. Dividends

| | | Divid | ends per share | e (Yen) | m . 1 11 11 1 | Dividend payout | Dividends/ | |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | End of Q1 | End of Q2 | End of Q3 | Fiscal year end | Annual | Total dividends (annual) (million yen) | ratio (consolidated) (%) | Net assets (consolidated) (%) |
| Fiscal year ended March 31, 2022 | _ | 20.00 | _ | 20.00 | 40.00 | 876 | 69.9 | 2.4 |
| Fiscal year ended March 31, 2023 | _ | 20.00 | _ | 25.00 | 45.00 | 935 | 36.8 | 2.6 |
| Fiscal year ending March 31, 2024 (Forecast) | _ | _ | _ | _ | 50.00 | | 40.0 | |

(Note) The year-end dividends for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2023 have been revised to \(\frac{12}{25}\) per share, \(\frac{15}{25}\) more than the forecast \(\frac{12}{20}\) per share. For details, please refer to the Notice of Revision of Dividend Forecast (Dividend Increase) for the Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 2023 published on April 28, 2023. The dividend forecasts for the end of the second quarter and the end of the fiscal year ending March 31, 2024 are to be determined.

3. Forecasts for Consolidated Financial Results for the Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 2024 (April 1, 2023 to March 31, 2024)

(Million yen, figures in percentages denote year-on-year changes.)

| | Net sal | es | Operating | profit | Ordinary | profit | Profit attribution owners of | | Profit per share (Yen) |
|-----------|---------|-----|-----------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------------|-----|------------------------|
| Full year | 43,000 | 1.4 | 4,000 | 5.2 | 4,000 | 3.0 | 2,600 | 2.3 | 125.03 |

^{*} Notes

(1) Significant changes in subsidiaries during this fiscal year under review (changes in subsidiaries causing a change in the scope of consolidation): No

(2) Changes in accounting policies and changes or restatement of accounting estimates

- 1. Changes in accounting policies associated with the revision of accounting standards, etc.: Yes
- 2. Changes in accounting policies other than 1.: No
- 3. Changes in accounting estimates: No
- 4. Restatement: No

(3) Number of shares outstanding (common shares)

1. Number of shares outstanding at the term end (including treasury shares)

Fiscal year ended March 31, 2023: 20,900,000 shares Fiscal year ended March 31, 2022: 23,900,000 shares

2. Number of treasury shares at the term end

Fiscal year ended March 31, 2023: 104,676 shares Fiscal year ended March 31, 2022: 3,107,001 shares

3. Average number of shares outstanding

Fiscal year ended March 31, 2023: 20,794,815 shares Fiscal year ended March 31, 2022: 22,723,039 shares

*Explanation regarding the proper use of results forecasts and other important notes

(Disclaimer regarding forward-looking statements)

Forward-looking statements such as results forecasts provided in this document are prepared based on currently available information and assumptions that are deemed reasonable, but the Company does not intend to guarantee their achievement. Actual results may differ significantly from the above forecasts for various reasons. For conditions regarding the assumptions for results forecasts and notes on the use of results forecasts, etc., please refer to page 5 of the accompanying materials "1. Outline of Operating Results, (3) Future Outlook."

^{*} These financial statements are not subject to audit procedures performed by certified public accountants or audit corporations.

1. Outline of Operating Results

(1) Outline of Operating Results for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 2023

(i) External environment in the fiscal year ended March 31, 2023

During the fiscal year under review, although higher prices put downward pressure on consumption, the Japanese economy continued to see the moderate recovery, reflecting the progress of the normalization of the economy due to the policy change for the endemic COVID-19 era, that is, the measures to prevent COVID-19 infections while revitalizing social and economic activity. Looking at the global economy, there was a significant risk of a downturn due to concerns about social conditions caused by the continuing uncertainty surrounding the situation in Ukraine, globally rising prices, particularly energy prices, and the increase of interest rates. The future of the global economy is more likely to affect the Japanese economy.

(ii) Initiatives in the fiscal year under review

In these circumstances, the Company strove to transform itself into a digital transformation (DX) corporate group that contributes to the creation of a sustainable society, leveraging its strengths: a strong customer base, an extensive lineup of services, and the capabilities of the Group as a whole.

In business related to local governments, the Company's core business area, the Company was changing its system for local governments, WebRings, to standardize it by the end of fiscal year 2025 in line with the specifications for the standardization of governmental services systems based on the Local Government Digital Transformation (DX) Promotion Plan formulated by the Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications. Meanwhile, the Company strove to promote the use of AI and RPA by local governments and promote local governments' online administrative procedures and provided a range of solutions.

Meanwhile, the Company promoted alliances with companies, including the Mitsubishi Research Institute Group, with which the Company has concluded a business and capital tie-up agreement. The Company expanded sales of solutions using AI for local governments and provided educational support service to develop local government employees' DX skills in the DX field. The Company strengthened its organization dedicated to promoting alliances in April 2023. Going forward, starting with the promotion of DX for local governments, the Company will provide strong assistance to local governments, helping them to take steps to ensure digital transformation is implemented by local communities and the private sector as well.

As a DX company, the Company aims to cultivate the human resources that underpin sustainable management. To this end, the Company focused on improving DX literacy under a technical human resources development system and strengthening and developing DX human resources by providing intensive education to selected human resources. The Company implemented human resources development initiatives steadily and used the iCD (i Competency Dictionary) tool as an index for the visualization of the development of IT human resources.

The Company reorganized the Group in April 2023. The Company aims to improve operational efficiency in the BPO business and operating business by consolidating operations within the Group and to enhance the expertise and agility of its human resources, thereby increasing profitability. The Company will strengthen its governance and business foundation through reorganization within the Group.

(iii) Operating results of the fiscal year under review

Consolidated net sales in the fiscal year under review increased 5.9% year on year, to ¥42,404 million due mainly to rises in revenues in the Public sector and the General Industry sector. Consolidated net sales on a sector-by-sector basis are as shown in the table below.

In the Public sector, net sales rose 6.2% year on year, to \(\frac{\pma}{17,705}\) million, reflecting BPO projects related to COVID-19 vaccinations and new welfare system development projects.

Net sales in the Financial sector declined 4.0% year on year, to \(\frac{1}{2}\)10,965 million, mainly reflecting the reduction of life insurance system development projects.

Net sales in the General Industry sector increased 18.4% year on year, to ¥8,217 million, attributable to recovery in IT investment demand mainly in the retailing industry.

At Group companies (posted under "Other" in the "Consolidated net sales by sector" section), net sales increased 10.2% year on year, to ¥5,515 million in the fiscal year under review, mainly due to the strong performance of cloud service projects.

Looking at sales by product and service category, sales from system development increased chiefly due to new welfare system development projects in the Public sector.

On the profit side, operating profit rose 93.7% year on year, to ¥3,801 million, ordinary profit increased 88.4% year on year, to ¥3,882 million, and profit attributable to owners of parent climbed 95.4% year on year, to ¥2,541 million. All the profit figures above exceeded the pre-COVID levels, the results in the fiscal year ended March 31, 2020, and achieved record highs. These results chiefly reflected increases in sales mainly in the Public sector and the General Industry sector and a review of software investment strategy, for which a one-time expense was posted in the previous fiscal year, in anticipation of the national government's move toward standardizing local government systems.

Consolidated net sales by sector

(Million yen)

| Category/Term | Previous consolidated fiscal year From April 1, 2021 until March 31, 2022 | | Consolidate under From Ap until Marc | Year-on-year change (%) | |
|------------------|---|-----------------------|---|-------------------------|-------|
| | Amount | Composition ratio (%) | Amount | Composition ratio (%) | |
| Public | 16,668 | 41.6 | 17,705 | 41.7 | 6.2 |
| Financial | 11,419 | 28.6 | 10,965 | 25.9 | (4.0) |
| General industry | 6,942 | 17.3 | 8,217 | 19.4 | 18.4 |
| Other | 5,003 | 12.5 | 5,515 | 13.0 | 10.2 |
| Total | 40,033 | 100.0 | 42,404 | 100.0 | 5.9 |

Consolidated net sales by product/service

(Million yen)

| Category/Term | Previous consolidated fiscal year From April 1, 2021 until March 31, 2022 | | Consolidated fiscal year under review From April 1, 2022 until March 31, 2023 | | Year-on-year change (%) |
|--------------------------------|---|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| | Amount | Composition ratio (%) | Amount | Composition ratio (%) | |
| System development | 15,560 | 38.9 | 17,333 | 40.9 | 11.4 |
| System operation | 14,029 | 35.0 | 14,831 | 35.0 | 5.7 |
| System maintenance | 5,030 | 12.6 | 4,853 | 11.4 | (3.5) |
| Sales of information equipment | 1,126 | 2.8 | 1,080 | 2.5 | (4.1) |
| Other | 4,285 | 10.7 | 4,304 | 10.2 | 0.5 |
| Total | 40,033 | 100.0 | 42,404 | 100.0 | 5.9 |

(2) Outline of Financial Position for the Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 2023

(i) Situation of assets, liabilities and net assets

Looking at the financial position at the end of the fiscal year under review, total assets stood at ¥48,523 million, an increase of ¥1,695 million from the end of the previous fiscal year.

Current assets stood at ¥24,924 million, an increase of ¥2,600 million, mainly as a result of an increase in accounts receivable - trade. Non-current assets decreased ¥905 million, to ¥23,599 million, primarily due to decreases in software and investment securities.

Current liabilities at the end of the fiscal year amounted to ¥6,414 million, an increase of ¥297 million from the end of previous fiscal year, due mainly to income taxes payable. Non-current liabilities decreased ¥267 million from the end of the previous fiscal year, to ¥5,822 million.

Net assets increased \$1,665 million from the end of the previous fiscal year, to \$36,286 million mainly due to the posting of profit attributable to owners of parent. The Company canceled treasury shares worth \$4,491 million in April 2022. As a result, capital surplus decreased by the same amount. Net assets were not affected by the cancellation of treasury shares.

(ii) Cash flow situation

At the end of the fiscal year under review, cash and cash equivalents ("Cash") decreased ¥569 million from the end of the previous fiscal year, to ¥9,162 million.

The status of each cash flow segment and contributing factors for the fiscal year under review are as follows.

(Cash flows from operating activities)

Net cash provided by operating activities decreased 62.3% year on year, to \(\frac{\pma}{2}\),422 million. This was mainly due to the posting of profit before income taxes of \(\frac{\pma}{3}\),699 million.

(Cash flows from investing activities)

Net cash used in investing activities increased 50.7% year on year, to \(\frac{\pma}{2}\),143 million. This was mainly attributable to purchase of property, plant and equipment of \(\frac{\pma}{9}\)58 million and purchase of intangible assets of \(\frac{\pma}{7}\)58 million.

(Cash flows from financing activities)

Net cash used in financing activities decreased 84.9 % year on year, to ¥849 million This was primarily due to the payment of ¥831 million for dividends.

(3) Future Outlook

Although conditions in Japan and overseas remain unpredictable, given Russia's prolonged invasion of Ukraine and rising worldwide inflation, particularly rising energy prices, the Company expects that the Japanese economy will continue to recover moderately. Taking these factors into consideration, the Company forecasts that consolidated financial results for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2024 will be as follows.

[Forecasts for consolidated financial results for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2024] (Million yen)

| | Net sales | Operating profit | Ordinary profit | Profit attributable to owners of parent |
|----------------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------|---|
| Year ending March 31, 2024 | 43,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 2,600 |
| Year ended March 31, 2023 | 42,404 | 3,801 | 3,882 | 2,541 |
| Year on year change (%) | 1.4 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 2.3 |

Considering the record profit posted in the fiscal year ended March 31, 2023, the Company has revised its year-end dividend forecast from \(\frac{\text{\text{Y}}}{20}\) per share to \(\frac{\text{\text{\text{Y}}}{25}}{25}\) per share as announced separately on April 28, 2023. The Company forecasts that annual dividends for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2024 will be \(\frac{\text{\text{\text{Y}}}{25}}{25}\) per share.

| | Dividends per share (Yen) | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| | End of Q2 | Fiscal year end | Annual |
| Year ending March 31, 2024 (Forecast) | _ | _ | 50.00 |
| Year ended March 31, 2023 | 20.00 | 25.00 | 45.00 |
| Increase/decrease | _ | _ | 5.00 |

⁽Note) The dividend forecasts for the end of the second quarter and the fiscal year end of the fiscal year ending March 31, 2024 are to be determined.

(Caution on future forecast information)

Forward-looking statements such as results forecasts provided in this document are prepared based on currently available information and assumptions that are deemed reasonable, but the Company does not intend to guarantee their achievement. Actual results may differ significantly from the above forecasts for various reasons.

2. Basic Stance regarding Selection of Accounting Principles

In consideration of comparability with industry peers in Japan, the INES Group has the policy to prepare consolidated financial statements according to the Japanese accounting standards in the foreseeable future. Going forward, the Group will examine the possibility of applying international accounting standards in light of trends and other factors in the application among Japanese companies.

Consolidated Balance Sheets

As of March 31, 2022 and March 31, 2023

| | | (Million yen) |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | FY2021 (As of March 31, 2022) | FY2022 (As of March 31, 2023) |
| ASSETS | | |
| Current assets | | |
| Cash and deposits | 9,945 | 9,376 |
| Notes and accounts receivable - trade, and contract assets | 9,323 | 11,960 |
| Securities | 2,300 | 2,300 |
| Work in process | *2 210 | 268 |
| Raw materials and supplies | 78 | 66 |
| Prepaid expenses | 436 | 454 |
| Other | 41 | 514 |
| Allowance for doubtful accounts | (13) | (16) |
| Total current assets | 22,323 | 24,924 |
| Non-current assets | | |
| Property, plant and equipment | | |
| Buildings and structures | 3,630 | 3,710 |
| Accumulated depreciation | (3,003) | (3,204) |
| Buildings and structures, net | 626 | 506 |
| Tools, furniture and fixtures | 4,676 | 4,583 |
| Accumulated depreciation | (3,427) | (3,494) |
| Tools, furniture and fixtures, net | 1,248 | 1,089 |
| Land | 3 | 3 |
| Construction in progress | | 1 |
| Total property, plant and equipment | 1,878 | 1,600 |
| Intangible assets | | |
| Software | 2,656 | 2,241 |
| Other | 24 | 24 |
| Total intangible assets | 2,680 | 2,265 |
| Investments and other assets | | |
| Investment securities | *1 13,586 | *1 13,236 |
| Long-term prepaid expenses | 750 | 678 |
| Deferred tax assets | 4,493 | 4,490 |
| Other | 1,114 | 1,328 |
| Total investments and other assets | 19,945 | 19,733 |
| Total non-current assets | 24,504 | 23,599 |
| Total assets | 46,827 | 48,523 |

Consolidated Balance Sheets

As of March 31, 2022 and March 31, 2023

| | | (Million yen) |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|
| | FY2021 | FY2022 |
| | (As of March 31, 2022) | (As of March 31, 2023) |
| LIABILITIES | | |
| Current liabilities | | |
| Accounts payable - trade | 2,153 | 2,006 |
| Accrued expenses | 1,170 | 1,261 |
| Income taxes payable | 593 | 908 |
| Accrued consumption taxes | 135 | 363 |
| Advances received | 284 | 191 |
| Provision for bonuses | 1,047 | 959 |
| Provision for bonuses for directors (and other officers) | 66 | 73 |
| Provision for losses on orders received | *2 137 | 48 |
| Other | 527 | 601 |
| Total current liabilities | 6,117 | 6,414 |
| Non-current liabilities | | |
| Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) | 112 | 102 |
| Net defined benefit liability | 5,690 | 4,608 |
| Asset retirement obligations | 267 | 276 |
| Other | 19 | 834 |
| Total non-current liabilities | 6,089 | 5,822 |
| Total liabilities | 12,207 | 12,237 |
| NET ASSETS | | |
| Shareholders' equity | | |
| Capital stock | 15,000 | 15,000 |
| Capital surplus | 14,592 | 10,100 |
| Retained earnings | 9,973 | 11,682 |
| Treasury shares | (4,651) | (155) |
| Total shareholders' equity | 34,913 | 36,627 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | | |
| Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities | 32 | (179) |
| Remeasurements of defined benefit plans | (326) | (162) |
| Total accumulated other comprehensive income | (293) | (341) |
| Total net assets | 34,620 | 36,286 |
| Total net assets and liabilities | 46,827 | 48,523 |

Consolidated Statement of Income

For the fiscal year ended March 31, 2022 and 2023

| | | | (N | Million yen) |
|--|--|--------|--|--------------|
| | FY2021 (April 1, 2021 to March 31, 2022) | | FY2022 (April 1, 2022 to March 31, 2023) | |
| Net sales | | 40,033 | | 42,404 |
| Cost of sales | *4 | 31,556 | *4 | 32,306 |
| Gross profit | | 8,477 | | 10,097 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | *1, *2 | 6,514 | *1, *2 | 6,296 |
| Operating profit | | 1,963 | | 3,801 |
| Non-operating income | | | | |
| Interest income | | 55 | | 51 |
| Dividends income | | 11 | | 11 |
| Dividend income of insurance | | 24 | | 8 |
| Gain on investments in investment partnerships | | 2 | | _ |
| Other | | 27 | | 14 |
| Total non-operating income | | 121 | | 85 |
| Non-operating expenses | | | | |
| Interest expenses | | 0 | | 0 |
| Commission for purchase of treasury shares | | 18 | | _ |
| Loss on investments in investment partnerships | | _ | | 1 |
| Other | | 5 | | 3 |
| Total non-operating expenses | | 23 | | 5 |
| Ordinary profit | | 2,060 | | 3,882 |
| Extraordinary income | | | | |
| Gain on sales of investment securities | | 6 | | |
| Total extraordinary income | | 6 | | |
| Extraordinary losses | | | | |
| Loss on retirement of non-current assets | *3 | 2 | *3 | 0 |
| Loss on sale of investment securities | | 7 | | _ |
| Loss on valuation of investment securities | | 71 | | _ |
| Impairment loss | | 5 | | 181 |
| Contract cancellation fees | | 52 | | |
| Total extraordinary losses | | 140 | | 182 |
| Profit before income taxes | | 1,926 | | 3,699 |
| Income tax and others | | 643 | | 1,131 |
| Adjustment of corporate taxes | | (16) | | 27 |
| Total income taxes | | 626 | | 1,158 |
| Profit | | 1,300 | | 2,541 |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent | | 1,300 | | 2,541 |

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

For the fiscal year ended March 31, 2022 and 2023

| J | , | |
|---|--|--|
| | | (Million yen) |
| | FY2021 (April 1, 2021 to March 31, 2022) | FY2022 (April 1, 2022 to March 31, 2023) |
| Profit | 1,300 | 2,541 |
| Other comprehensive income | | |
| Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities | 43 | (212) |
| Remeasurements of defined benefit plans, net of tax | 72 | 164 |
| Total other comprehensive income | * 115 | * (48) |
| Comprehensive income | 1,415 | 2,492 |
| Comprehensive income attributable | | |
| Comprehensive income attributable to owners of parent | 1,415 | 2,492 |

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity

Previous fiscal year (April 1, 2021 to March 31, 2022)

(Million yen)

| | Shareholders' equity | | | | |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| | Capital stock | Capital surplus | Retained earnings | Treasury shares | Total shareholders' equity |
| Balance at beginning of period | 15,000 | 14,582 | 9,725 | (102) | 39,204 |
| Cumulative effects of changes in accounting policies | | | 3 | | 3 |
| Restated balance | 15,000 | 14,582 | 9,728 | (102) | 39,207 |
| Changes during period | | | | | |
| Dividends of surplus | | | (1,055) | | (1,055) |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent | | | 1,300 | | 1,300 |
| Purchase of treasury shares | | | | (4,569) | (4,569) |
| Disposal of treasury shares | | 9 | | 20 | 30 |
| Changes in items other than shareholders' equity (net) | | | | | |
| Total changes during period | _ | 9 | 244 | (4,548) | (4,294) |
| Balance at end of period | 15,000 | 14,592 | 9,973 | (4,651) | 34,913 |

| | Accumula | | | |
|--|--|---|--|------------------|
| | Valuation difference on available-for- sale securities | Remeasurements of defined benefit plans | Total accumulated other comprehensive income | Total net assets |
| Balance at beginning of period | (10) | (398) | (408) | 38,795 |
| Cumulative effects of changes in accounting policies | | | | 3 |
| Restated balance | (10) | (398) | (408) | 38,799 |
| Changes during period | | | | |
| Dividends of surplus | | | | (1,055) |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent | | | | 1,300 |
| Purchase of treasury shares | | | | (4,569) |
| Disposal of treasury shares | | | | 30 |
| Changes in items other than shareholders' equity (net) | 43 | 72 | 115 | 115 |
| Total changes during period | 43 | 72 | 115 | (4,178) |
| Balance at end of period | 32 | (326) | (293) | 34,620 |

Fiscal year under review (April 1, 2022 to March 31, 2023)

(Million yen)

| | Shareholders' equity | | | | |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| | Capital stock | Capital surplus | Retained earnings | Treasury shares | Total shareholders' equity |
| Balance at beginning of period | 15,000 | 14,592 | 9,973 | (4,651) | 34,913 |
| Changes during period | | | | | |
| Dividends of surplus | | | (831) | | (831) |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent | | | 2,541 | | 2,541 |
| Purchase of treasury shares | | | | (1) | (1) |
| Disposal of treasury shares | | 0 | | 6 | 6 |
| Cancellation of treasury shares | | (4,491) | | 4,491 | _ |
| Changes in items other than shareholders' equity (net) | | | | | |
| Total changes during period | | (4,491) | 1,709 | 4,495 | 1,713 |
| Balance at end of period | 15,000 | 10,100 | 11,682 | (155) | 36,627 |

| | Accumula | | | |
|--|--|---|--|------------------|
| | Valuation difference on available-for- sale securities | Remeasurements of defined benefit plans | Total accumulated other comprehensive income | Total net assets |
| Balance at beginning of period | 32 | (326) | (293) | 34,620 |
| Changes during period | | | | |
| Dividends of surplus | | | | (831) |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent | | | | 2,541 |
| Purchase of treasury shares | | | | (1) |
| Disposal of treasury shares | | | | 6 |
| Cancellation of treasury shares | | | | _ |
| Changes in items other than shareholders' equity (net) | (212) | 164 | (48) | (48) |
| Total changes during period | (212) | 164 | (48) | 1,665 |
| Balance at end of period | (179) | (162) | (341) | 36,286 |

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flow

For the fiscal year ended March 31, 2022 and 2023

| | | (Million yen) |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| | FY2021 | FY2022 |
| | (April 1, 2021 to | (April 1, 2022 to |
| | March 31, 2022) | March 31, 2023) |
| Cash flows from operating activities | | |
| Profit before income taxes | 1,926 | 3,699 |
| Depreciation | 2,949 | 2,149 |
| Impairment loss | 5 | 181 |
| Increase (decrease) in provision for bonuses | (89) | (87) |
| Increase (decrease) in provision for bonuses for directors (and other officers) | (2) | 6 |
| Increase (decrease) in provision for losses on orders received | (212) | (89) |
| Increase (decrease) in provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) | (16) | (9) |
| Increase (decrease) in retirement benefit liability | (373) | (271) |
| Loss on retirement of non-current assets | 2 | 0 |
| Loss (gain) on sale of investment securities | 1 | _ |
| Loss (gain) on valuation of investment securities | 71 | _ |
| Contract cancellation fees | 52 | _ |
| Decrease (increase) in trade receivables | 1,482 | (2,730) |
| Decrease (increase) in inventories | 318 | (45) |
| Decrease (increase) in other assets | 37 | (20) |
| Increase (decrease) in trade payables | (175) | (146) |
| Increase (decrease) in other liabilities | 209 | 557 |
| Other, net | 56 | 37 |
| (Subtotal) | 6,244 | 3,232 |
| Contract cancellation fees paid | (52) | _ |
| Income taxes refund | 567 | 14 |
| Income taxes paid | (333) | (823) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | 6,427 | 2,422 |

| | | (Million yen) |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| | FY2021 | FY2022 |
| | (April 1, 2021 to | (April 1, 2022 to |
| | March 31, 2022) | March 31, 2023) |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | |
| Net decrease (increase) in time deposits | 19 | 0 |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment | (740) | (958) |
| Purchase of intangible assets | (896) | (758) |
| Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses | (167) | (219) |
| Purchase of investment securities | (15) | (2) |
| Proceeds from sale of investment securities | 303 | _ |
| Payments of leasehold and guarantee deposits | (60) | (272) |
| Proceeds from refund of leasehold and guarantee deposits | 108 | 55 |
| Payments for asset retirement obligations | (5) | (1) |
| Other, net | 30 | 13 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | (1,422) | (2,143) |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | |
| Repayments of lease obligations | (19) | (16) |
| Purchase of treasury shares | (4,569) | (1) |
| Proceeds from sale of treasury shares | 0 | _ |
| Cash dividends paid | (1,053) | (831) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | (5,641) | (849) |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | (636) | (569) |
| Beginning cash and cash equivalent balance | 10,368 | 9,731 |
| Ending cash and cash equivalent balance | * 9,731 | * 9,162 |